Continuum of Care (CoC) 2023:

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA RACIAL EQUITY ANALYSIS

Presented by Katie Chappell

UNC-Chapel Hill | School of Social Work | MSW Intern
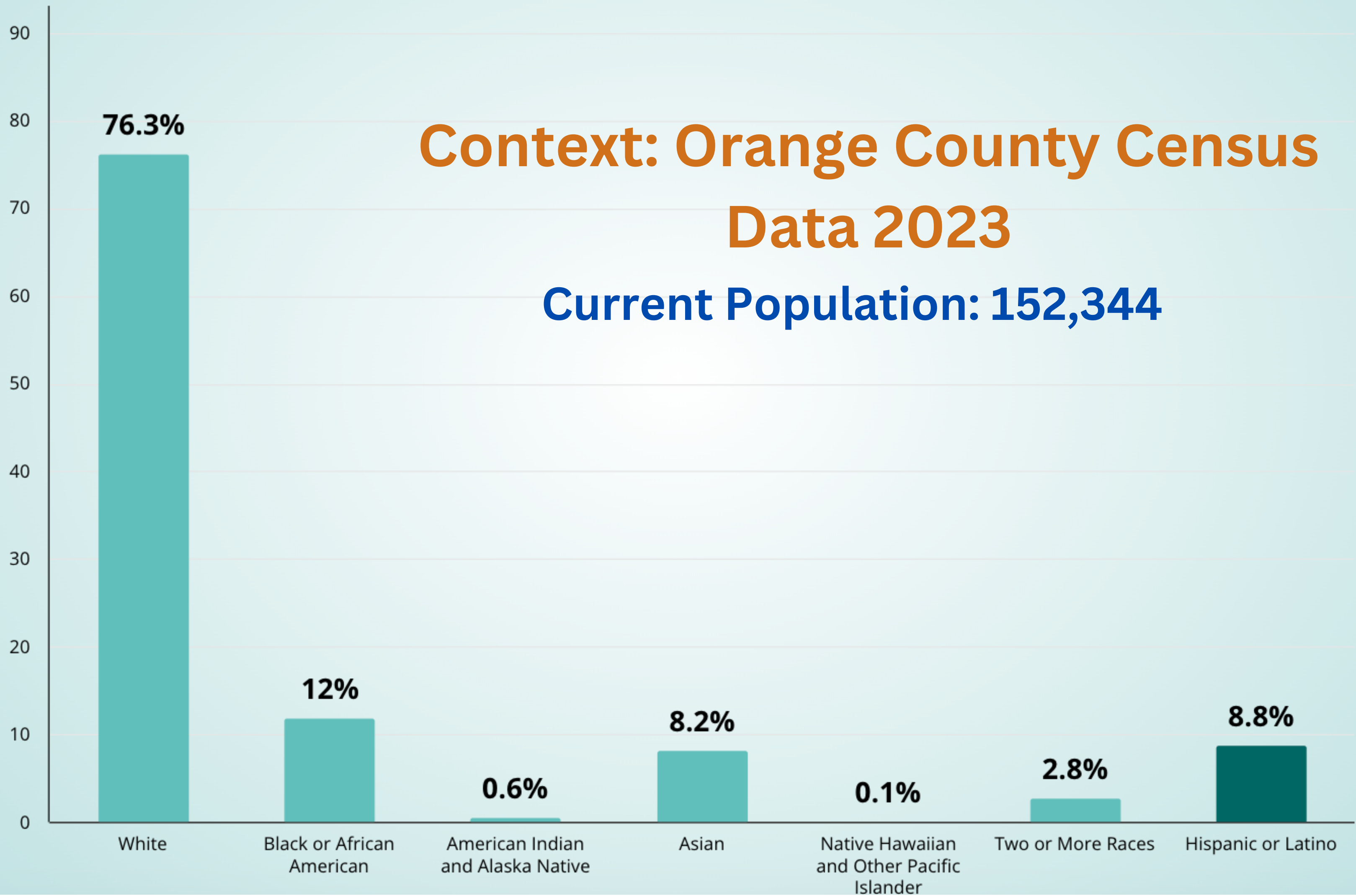
Orange County Housing Department

AGENDA

- **Current context**
  - **Orange County Census Data**
  - **PIT data**
- **Stella-Performance (Stella-P)**
- **Exits**
  - **Permanent destinations**
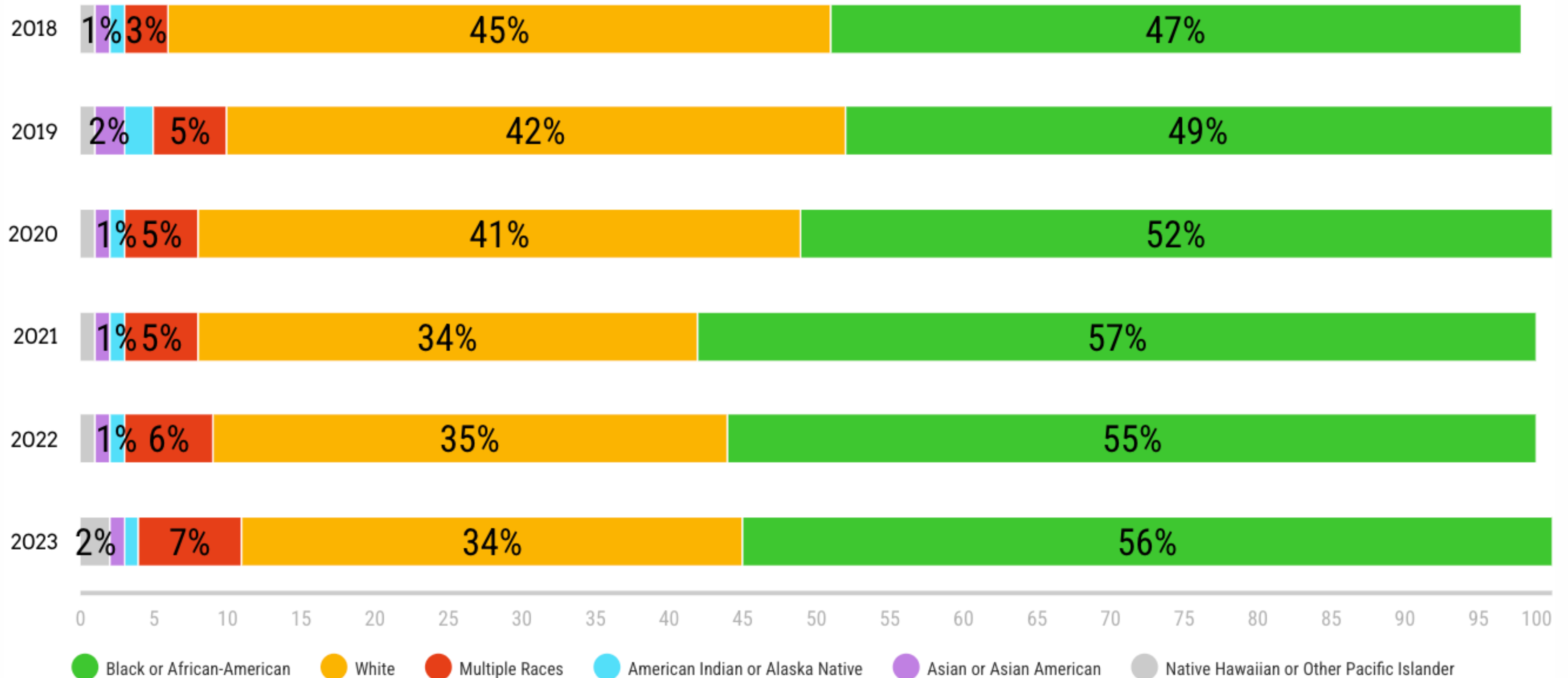 - **Temporary destinations**
- **Returns**

Context: Orange County Census Data 2023

Current Population: 152,344

Who's Experiencing Homelessness?

RACE

Year					
2018	1%	3%	45%	47%	
2019	2%	5%	42%	49%	
2020	1%	5%	41%	52%	
2021	1%	5%	34%	57%	
2022	1%	6%	35%	55%	
2023	2%	7%	34%	56%	

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100

● Black or African-American ● White ● Multiple Races ● American Indian or Alaska Native ● Asian or Asian American ● Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
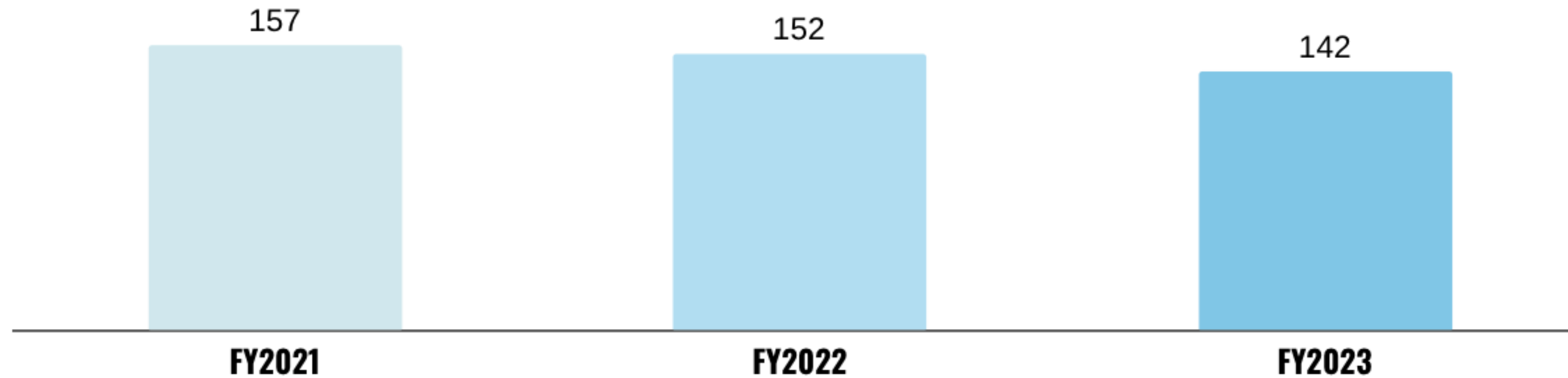
Average Days Homeless

(FY2021 - FY2023)

Between the fiscal years of 2021 - 2023 there is a **9.55%** decrease in the average days homeless in Orange County, NC

157	152	142
FY2021	**FY2022**	**FY2023**

Let's Break it Down Further...

Average days homeless Adults only: **147 days.**

Average days homeless Adults and Children: **176 days**

Learn More:

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

Website: https://www.orangecountync.gov/1101/Housing

Orange County
Partnership to
End Homelessness

Website: https://www.ocpehnc.com/

Stella – Performance (Stella-P)

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

WHAT IS STELLA-P?

- **HUD's Stella Performance Module: Stella P, captures visualizations of CoC's Longitudinal Systems Analysis (LSA) data to illustrate how households move through the homeless system and highlight outcome disparities**

- Stella P looks at system-level performance for three critical performance measures:
  - Number of days homeless (Days Homeless)
  - Exits from the homeless system to permanent destinations (Exits)
  - Returns to the homeless system after exits to permanent destinations (Returns)
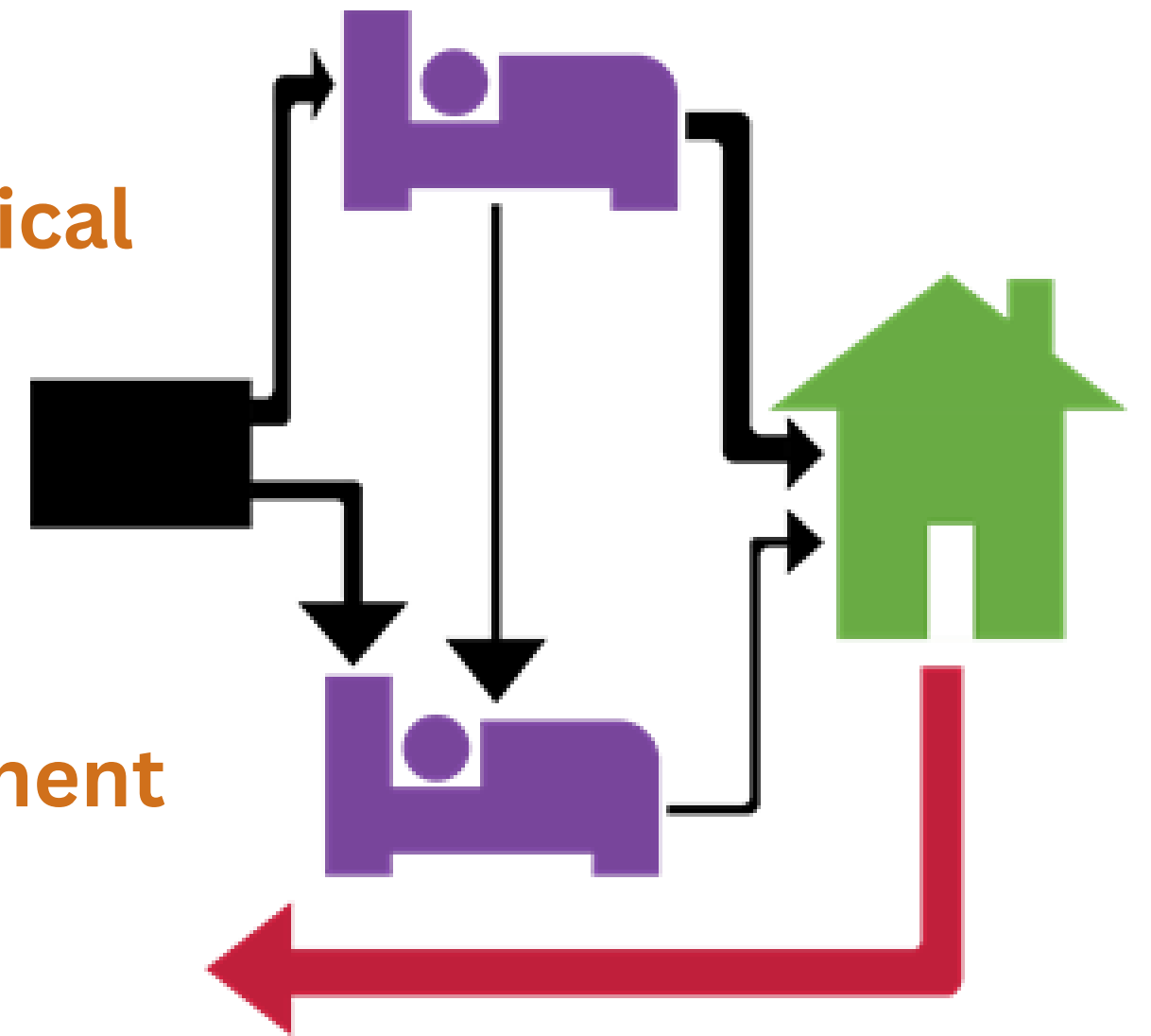
Why Do We Look at Race?

Why Look at Race?

Before delving into the data presented in the following slides, it's essential to understand why we look at race and recognize the persistent inequities across this country. Over the years, there has been notable progress, but there is still immense work to be done to ensure racial equity... WE can do that work!

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

Program Entry

Shelters & Transitional Housing

Race and Ethnicity of HoH and Adults Served in Shelters & Transitional Housing:
331 People

American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous 1% | 2

Asian or Asian American 1% | 2

Black, African American, or African 56% | 184

Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0

Multiple Races 7% | 22

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 2% | 5

White 34% | 114

Unknown Race 1% | 2

■ Hispanic/Latina/e/o   ■ Not Hispanic/Latina/e/o
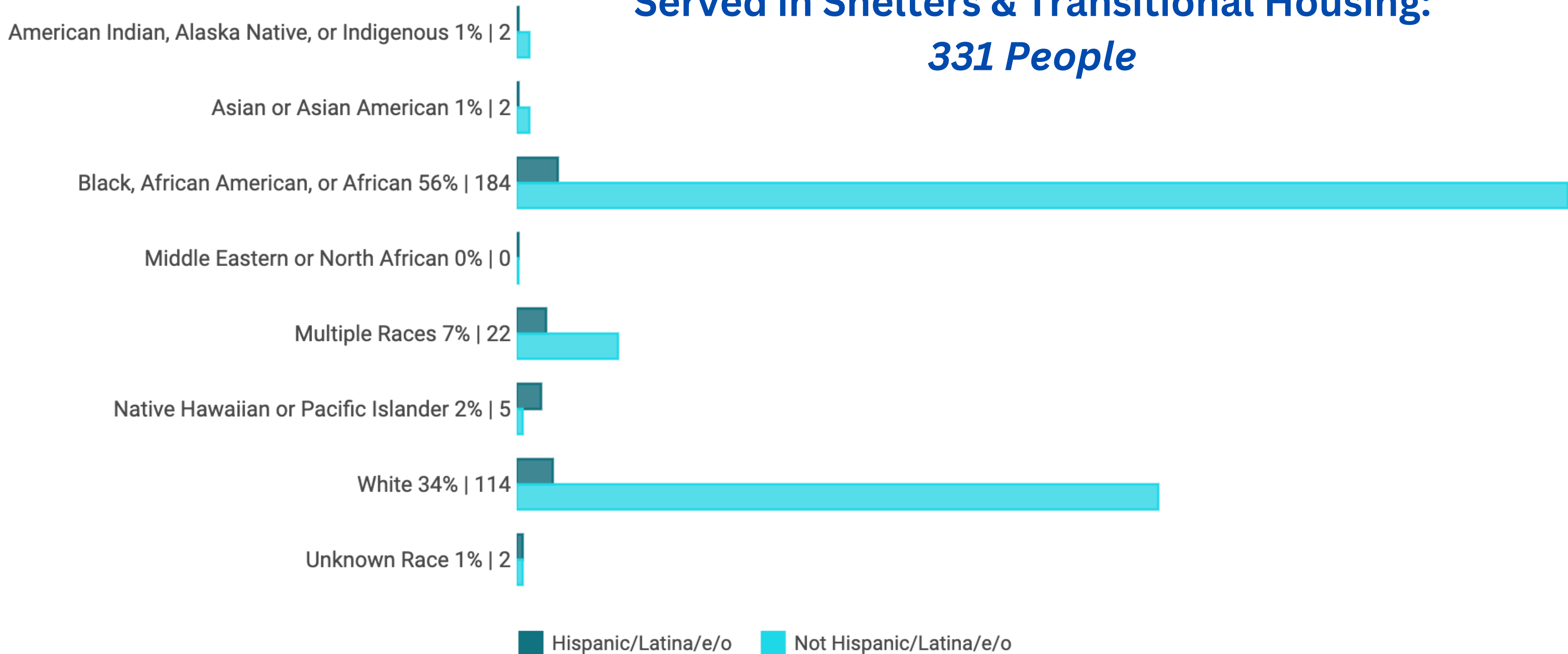
Rapid Re-Housing

Race and Ethnicity of HoH and Adults Served in Rapid Re-Housing:
83 People

American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous 1% | 1

Asian or Asian American 0% | 0

Black, African American, or African 55% | 46

Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0

Multiple Races 7% | 6

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 1% | 1

White 33% | 27

Unknown Race 2% | 2

■ Hispanic/Latina/e/o ■ Not Hispanic/Latina/e/o
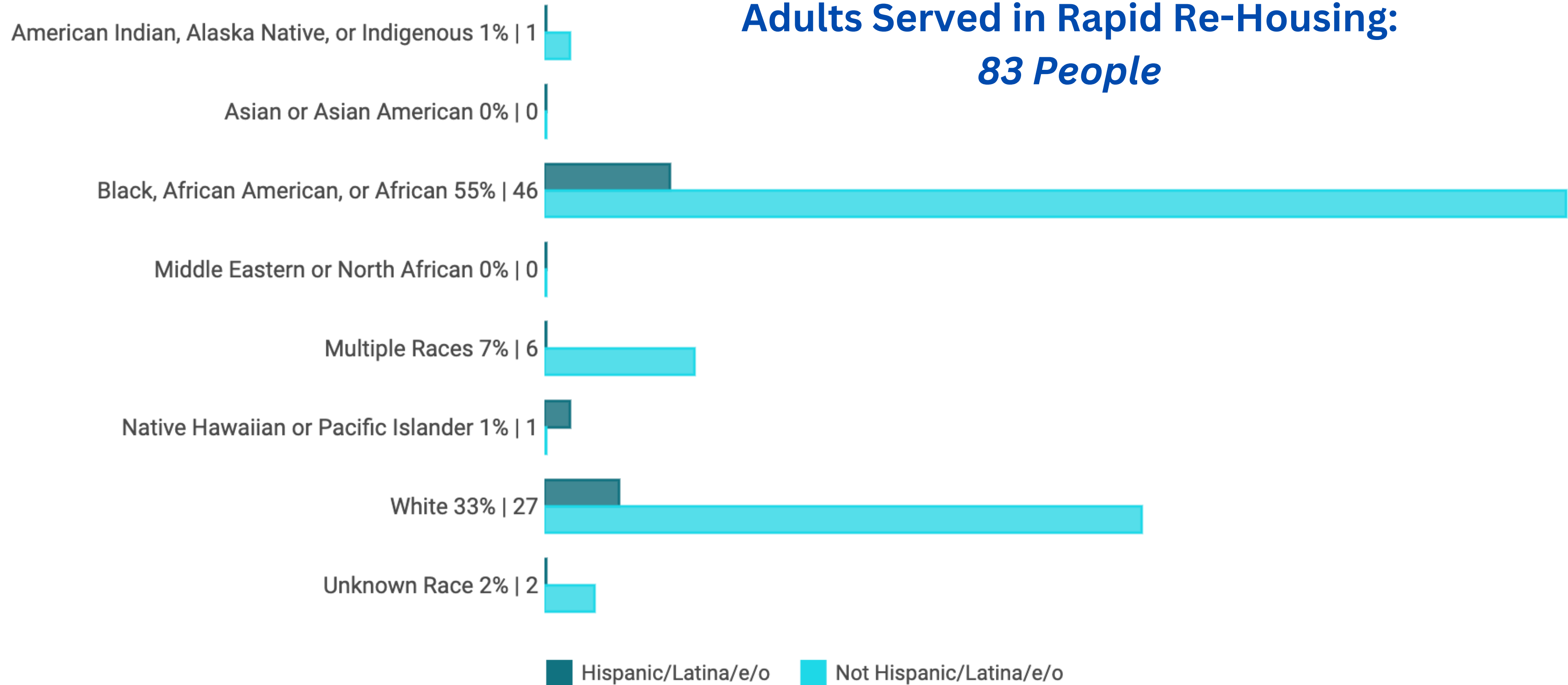
Permanent Supportive Housing

Race and Ethnicity of HoH and Adults Served in Permanent Supportive Housing: *28 People*
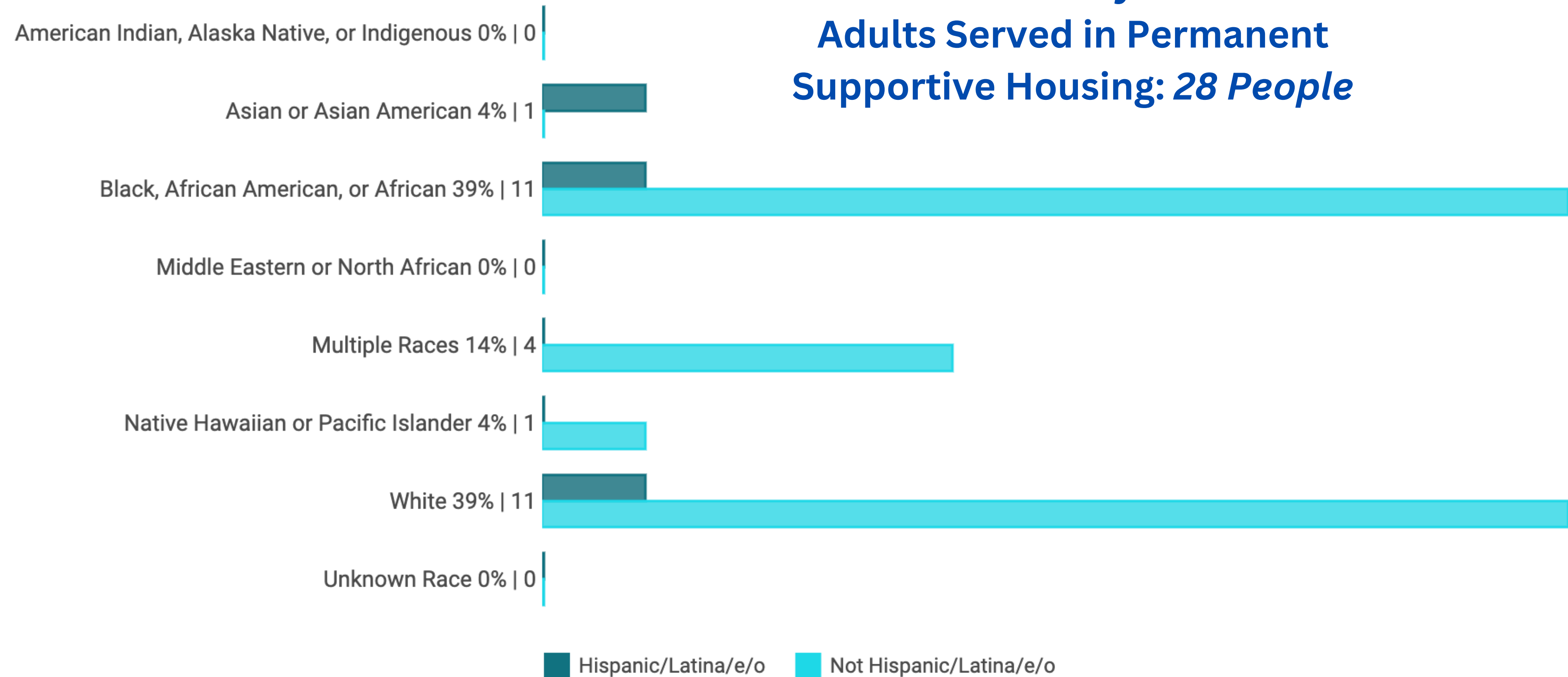
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous 0% | 0

Asian or Asian American 4% | 1

Black, African American, or African 39% | 11

Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0

Multiple Races 14% | 4

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 4% | 1

White 39% | 11

Unknown Race 0% | 0

■ Hispanic/Latina/e/o   ■ Not Hispanic/Latina/e/o
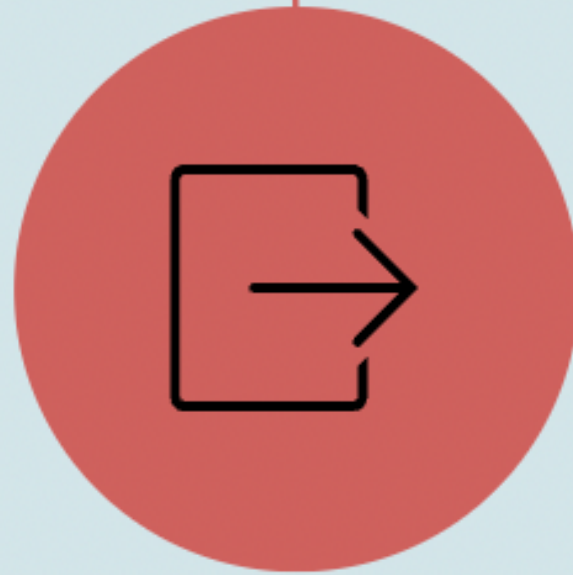
Exits From the Homeless System

(FY2021 - FY2023)

Between the fiscal years of 2021-2023 the average percentage of households that exited to permanent destinations include:
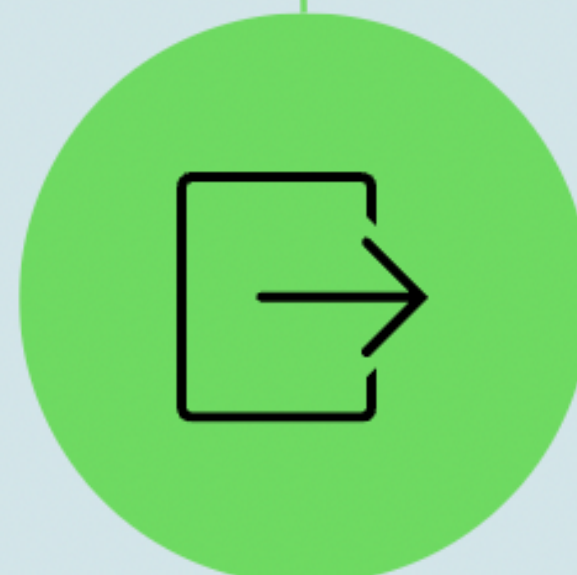**Adults Only: 20.33%**
Adults and Children: 69%

30%
of 474 people

20%
of 402 people

21%
of 407 people
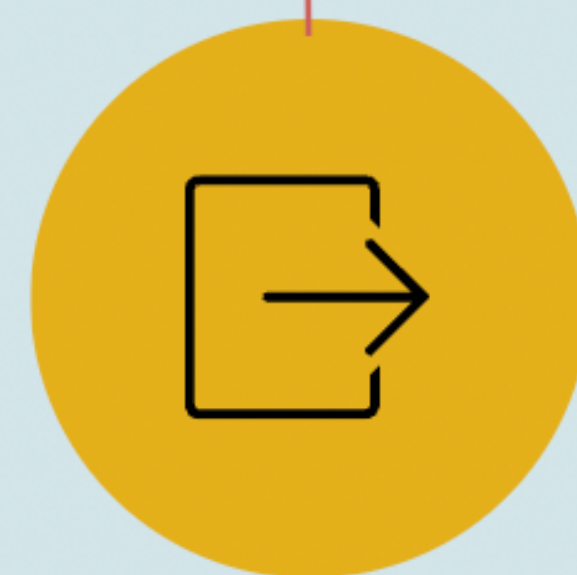
FY 2021

FY 2022

FY 2023

21% Exited to Permanent Destinations (blue line)

Exited to Permanent Destinations

Category		Exited to Permanent Destinations
All Exiting HH	227 HH	21% | 47 HH
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous	1% | 2 HH	50% | 1 HH
Asian or Asian American	1% | 2 HH	0% | 0 HH
Black, African American, or African	56% | 127 HH	20% | 25 HH
Middle Eastern or North African	0% | 0 HH	0% | 0 HH
Multiple Races	3% | 7 HH	14% | 1 HH
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2% | 4 HH	0% | 0 HH
White	37% | 84 HH	24% | 20 HH
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	6% | 14 HH	21% | 3 HH
Not Hispanic/Latina/e/o	94% | 213 HH	21% | 44 HH

74% Exited to Temporary Destinations (blue line)

Exited to
Temporary Destinations
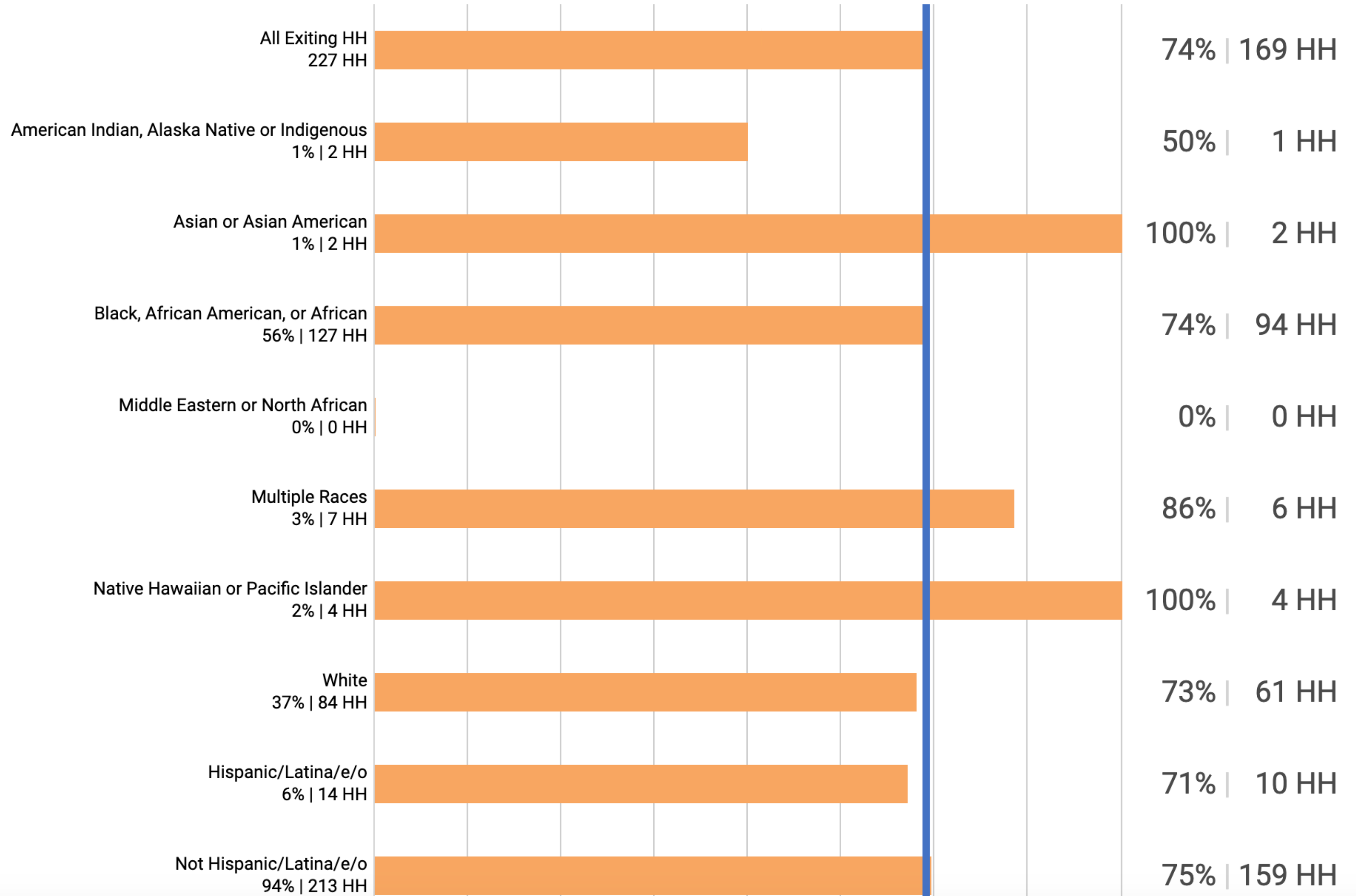
Category	Exited to Temporary Destinations
All Exiting HH 227 HH	74% | 169 HH
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous 1% | 2 HH	50% | 1 HH
Asian or Asian American 1% | 2 HH	100% | 2 HH
Black, African American, or African 56% | 127 HH	74% | 94 HH
Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0 HH	0% | 0 HH
Multiple Races 3% | 7 HH	86% | 6 HH
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 2% | 4 HH	100% | 4 HH
White 37% | 84 HH	73% | 61 HH
Hispanic/Latina/e/o 6% | 14 HH	71% | 10 HH
Not Hispanic/Latina/e/o 94% | 213 HH	75% | 159 HH

Returns to the Homeless System

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT
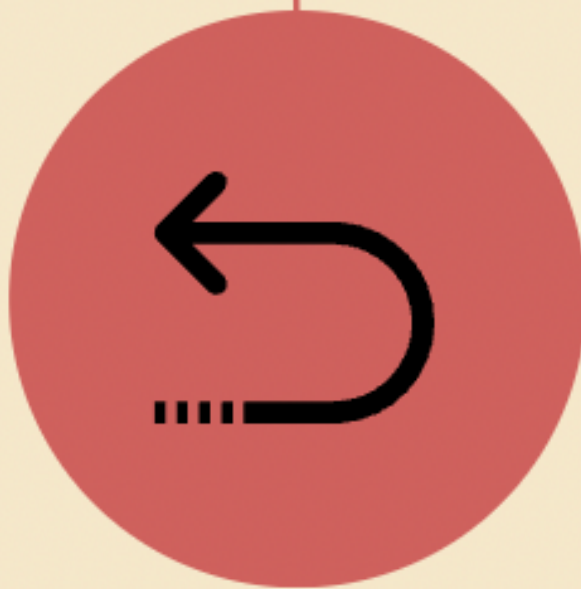
Returns to the Homeless System

(FY2021 - FY2023)

Between the fiscal years of 2021-2023 the average percentage of households that returned to the homeless system after exiting between 12 and 24 months prior to the Current Report Period is listed below:

Adults Only: 8%
Adults and Children: 4.67%

8%
of 474 people

7%
of 402 people

6%
of 407 people

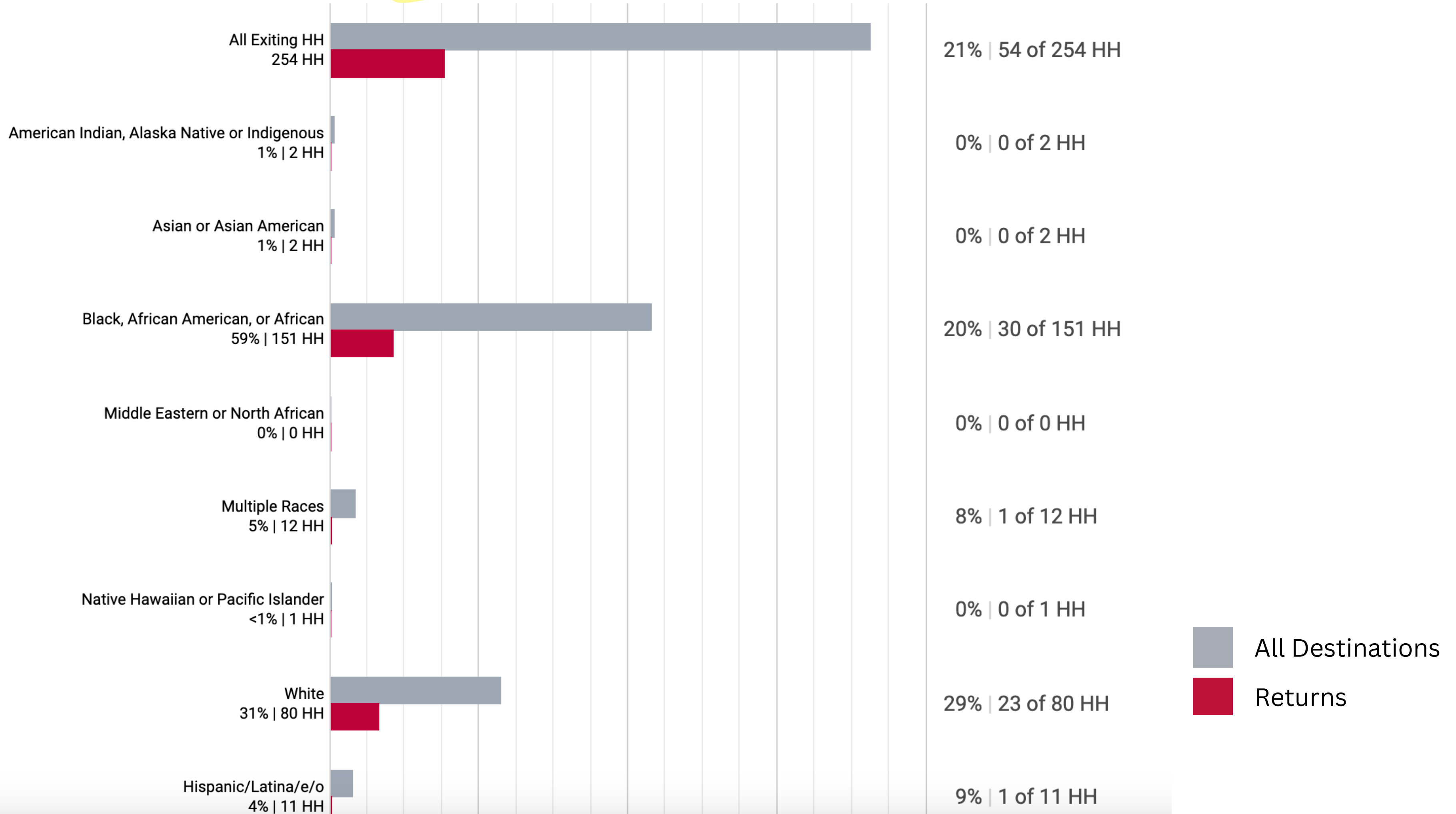FY 2021

FY 2022

FY 2023

Returns by Race and Ethnicity

Percent and number of households in each race and ethnicity group that exited the homeless system, and percent and number of exiting households in each group who returned within six months.

- **Today, we are looking at the HH that _exited_ between 12 and 24 months prior to the Current Report Period**

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

21% Returned within 6 months

	All Destinations / Returns	Returned after exit to All Destination Types
All Exiting HH 254 HH		21% | 54 of 254 HH
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous 1% | 2 HH		0% | 0 of 2 HH
Asian or Asian American 1% | 2 HH		0% | 0 of 2 HH
Black, African American, or African 59% | 151 HH		20% | 30 of 151 HH
Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0 HH		0% | 0 of 0 HH
Multiple Races 5% | 12 HH		8% | 1 of 12 HH
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander <1% | 1 HH		0% | 0 of 1 HH
White 31% | 80 HH		29% | 23 of 80 HH
Hispanic/Latina/e/o 4% | 11 HH		9% | 1 of 11 HH

Legend:
- All Destinations
- Returns

6% Returned within 6 months

All Exiting HH
254 HH

6% | 4 of 63 HH

American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous
1% | 2 HH

0% | 0 of 0 HH

Asian or Asian American
1% | 2 HH

0% | 0 of 2 HH

Black, African American, or African
59% | 151 HH

5% | 2 of 38 HH

Middle Eastern or North African
0% | 0 HH

0% | 0 of 0 HH

Multiple Races
5% | 12 HH

0% | 0 of 1 HH

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
<1% | 1 HH

0% | 0 of 0 HH

■ Permanent Destinations

White
31% | 80 HH

10% | 2 of 20 HH

■ Returns

Hispanic/Latina/e/o
4% | 11 HH

33% | 1 of 3 HH

27% Returned within 6 months

Returned after exit to Temporary Destinations

Category	Temporary Destinations	Returned
All Exiting HH 254 HH		27% | 50 of 184 HH
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous 1% | 2 HH		0% | 0 of 2 HH
Asian or Asian American 1% | 2 HH		0% | 0 of 0 HH
Black, African American, or African 59% | 151 HH		26% | 28 of 109 HH
Middle Eastern or North African 0% | 0 HH		0% | 0 of 0 HH
Multiple Races 5% | 12 HH		9% | 1 of 11 HH
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander <1% | 1 HH		0% | 0 of 1 HH
White 31% | 80 HH		37% | 21 of 57 HH
Hispanic/Latina/e/o 4% | 11 HH		0% | 0 of 8 HH

Legend:
- Temporary Destinations
- Returns

Gaps

- **Race and Ethnicity only includes the head of household (HoH) and adults**
- **Stella-P does not account for**
  - **Individuals who have not accessed services**
  - **Individuals who are being helped by projects not affiliated with the Orange County/Chapel Hill CoC**
  - **Stella-P does not include ALL pathways for exiting homelessness.**
- **In some areas on Stella-P, the number of people is too small to be meaningfully represented statistically.**

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

Questions to Ponder On:

- **What stands out most to you?**

- **What are some possible explanations for what stands out?**

- **With these disparities, what targeted interventions could we think of that could poetically close these disparities?**

- **How might the data for 2023 provide further insight into the effectiveness of racial equity efforts in Orange County?**

ORANGE COUNTY
HOUSING DEPARTMENT

Any Questions?

THANK YOU!